



Chicago Style

No matter where your information comes from, you always need to cite your sources. The 15th edition of the *The Chicago Manual of Style* or the 6th edition of Kate Turabian's *Manual for Writers of Term Papers, Theses, and Dissertations* both ask that information be cited in 2 different ways--in footnotes or endnotes referenced in the text and in a bibliography at the end of the paper.

See also:

- *The Chicago Manual of Style*, 15th ed. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2003.
Reference Desk Reserve 808.027 C632m
- Turabian, Kate L. *A Manual for Writers of Term Papers, Theses, and Dissertations*. 6th ed. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1996.
Reference Desk Reserve 808 T929m 1996

FOOTNOTES OR ENDNOTES

Book with One Author:

1. Nancy F. Cott, *The Grounding of Modern Feminism* (New Haven: Yale University Press, 1987), 109.

Book with Multiple Authors:

2. Paul C. Stern, Oran R. Young, and Daniel Druckman, eds., *Global Environmental Change: Understanding the Human Dimensions* (Washington, DC: National Academy Press, 1982), 53.

Books with more than three authors should use the first author's name and the phrase "and others."

Chapter from a Book:

3. Jean-Pierre Worms, "The French Student Movement," in *Student Activism*, ed. Alexander De Conde (New York: Scribner, 1971), 72.

Footnotes or Endnotes Continued

Journal Article:

4. Richard Jackson, "Running Down the Up-Escalator: Regional Inequality in Papua New Guinea," *Australian Geographer* 14 (May 1979): 180.

Article from a Newspaper:

5. Tyler Marshall, "200th Birthday of Grimms Celebrated," *Los Angeles Times*, March 15, 1985, sec. 1A.

Because a newspaper may include several editions, and items may be moved or eliminated in these editions, page numbers are best omitted.

Article from a Popular Magazine:

6. Lisa Helem, "Child's Play? No Way!" *Newsweek*, July 19, 2004, 9.

Encyclopedia Entry:

Signed:

7. James A. Porter, "African Negro Art," in *Encyclopedia of the Arts*, eds. Dagobert D. Runes and Harry G. Schrickel (New York: Philosophical Library, 1946), 63.

Unsigned:

8. *Encyclopedia Americana*, 1975 ed., s.v. "Sumatra."

Book Review:

9. Robert J. Schneller, Jr., review of *A History of the Confederate Navy*, by Raimondo Luraghi, *American Historical Review* 102, no. 4 (Oct. 1997): 1232.

Government Document:

10. Joint Committee on the Investigation of the Pearl Harbor Attack, *Investigation of the Pearl Harbor Attack*, 79th Congress, 2nd sess., 1946, 17.

Citation of a Work Discussed in Another Source:

11. "Grant of New Netherland, etc. to the Duke of York," in vol. 2, *Documents Relative to the Colonial History of New York*, ed. E.B. O'Callaghan, 295-298 (Albany: Weed, Parsons, 1853-1887), quoted in Sara Stidstone Gronim, "Geography and Persuasion: Maps in British Colonial New York," *William and Mary Quarterly*, Third Series, 58, no. 2 (April 2001): 376.

Footnotes or Endnotes Continued

Web Page:

12. Baha'i International Community. "The Baha'i Faith." The Baha'i World. <http://www.bahai.org/article-1-2-0-1.html> (accessed July 20, 2004).

For online sources other than periodicals, include these elements as can be determined: author, title of page, title or owner of site, and URL. Date of access may also be included.

Online Magazine or Newspaper:

13. Lawrence Osborne, "Poison Pen," Salon, March 29, 2000, <http://www.salon.com/books/it/2000/03/29/kaplan/index.html> (accessed July 10, 2004).

If a URL is likely to be rendered invalid because the page is time-sensitive or because the article is accessible by subscription only, give the date you accessed the information, and give the main URL of the website (i.e. <http://www.nyt.com>) rather than the page-specific URL.

Electronic Copy of a Journal Article from a Library Database:

14. Ilan Rachun, "The Meaning of 'Revolution' in the English Revolution (1648-1660)," *Journal of the History of Ideas* 56, no. 2, 195-215, <http://www.jstor.org> (accessed July 10, 2004).

Use this form for citing materials from Academic Search Premier, LexisNexis, JSTOR, and Project Muse as well as other databases where you can access full-text articles. Since these databases are accessed for a fee, you may choose to give only the main entrance of the service (i.e. <http://search.epnet.com> for Ebscohost databases), particularly if the article-level URL is unstable.

BIBLIOGRAPHY

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Cott, Nancy F. *The Grounding of Modern Feminism*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1987.

Book with Multiple Authors:

Stern, Paul C., Oran R. Young, and Daniel Druckman, eds. *Global Environmental Change: Understanding the Human Dimensions*. Washington, DC: National Academy Press, 1982.

Bibliography Continued

Chapter from a Book:

Worms, Jean-Pierre. "The French Student Movement." In *Student Activism*, ed. Alexander De Conde, 72-86. New York: Scribner, 1971.

Journal Article:

Jackson, Richard. "Running Down the Up-Escalator: Regional Inequality in Papua New Guinea." *Australian Geographer* 14 (May 1979): 175-84.

Article from a Newspaper:

Marshall, Tyler. "200th Birthday of Grimms Celebrated." *Los Angeles Times*, 15 March 1985, sec. 1A.

Article from a Popular Magazine:

Helem, Lisa. "Child's Play? No Way!" *Newsweek*, July 19, 2004.

Page numbers of magazine articles may be omitted since they are often separated by extraneous material.

Encyclopedia Entry:

Signed:

James A. Porter. "African Negro Art." In *Encyclopedia of the Arts*, eds. Dagobert D. Runes and Harry G. Schrickel, 110-111. New York: Philosophical Library, 1946.

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Book Review:

Schneller, Robert J., Jr. Review of *A History of the Confederate Navy* by Raimondo Luraghi. *American Historical Review* 102, no. 4 (Oct. 1997): 1232.

Government Document:

U.S. Congress. Joint Committee on the Investigation of the Pearl Harbor Attack. *Investigation of the Pearl Harbor Attack*. 79th Congress, 2nd sess., 1946.

Bibliography Continued**Citation of a Work Discussed in Another Source:**

“Grant of New Netherland, etc. to the Duke of York.” In vol. 2, Documents Relative to the Colonial History of New York, ed. E.B. O’Callaghan, 295-298. Albany: Weed, Parsons, 1853-1887. Quoted in Sara Stidstone Gronim, "Geography and Persuasion: Maps in British Colonial New York," William and Mary Quarterly, Third Series, 58, no. 2 (April 2001): 373-402.

Web Page:

Baha’i International Community. “The Baha’i Faith.” The Baha’i World.
<http://www.bahai.org/article-1-2-0-1.html> (accessed July 20, 2004).

Online Magazine:

Osborne, Lawrence. “Poison Pen.” Salon, March 29, 2000.
<http://www.salon.com/books/it/2000/03/29/kaplan/index.html> (accessed July 10, 2004).

Electronic Copy of a Journal Article taken Full-Text from an Online Database:

Rachun, Ilan. "The Meaning of 'Revolution' in the English Revolution (1648-1660)." Journal of the History of Ideas 56, no. 2, 195-215. <http://www.jstor.org> (accessed July 10, 2004).