Chicago Style

No matter where your information comes from, you always need to cite your sources. The 15th edition of the *The Chicago Manual of Style* or the 6th edition of Kate Turabian's *Manual for Writers of Term Papers, Theses, and Dissertations* both ask that information be cited in 2 different ways—in footnotes or endnotes referenced in the text and in a bibliography at the end of the paper.

See also:


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**FOOTNOTES OR ENDNOTES**

**Book with One Author:**


**Book with Multiple Authors:**


Books with more than three authors should use the first author's name and the phrase "and others."

**Chapter from a Book:**

Footnotes or Endnotes Continued

Journal Article:


Article from a Newspaper:


Because a newspaper may include several editions, and items may be moved or eliminated in these editions, page numbers are best omitted.

Article from a Popular Magazine:


Encyclopedia Entry:

Signed:


Unsigned:


Book Review:


Government Document:


Citation of a Work Discussed in Another Source:

Footnotes or Endnotes Continued

Web Page:


For online sources other than periodicals, include these elements as can be determined: author, title of page, title or owner of site, and URL. Date of access may also be included.

Online Magazine or Newspaper:


If a URL is likely to be rendered invalid because the page is time-sensitive or because the article is accessible by subscription only, give the date you accessed the information, and give the main URL of the website (i.e. http://www.nyt.com ) rather than the page-specific URL.

Electronic Copy of a Journal Article from a Library Database:


Use this form for citing materials from Academic Search Premier, LexisNexis, JSTOR, and Project Muse as well as other databases where you can access full-text articles. Since these databases are accessed for a fee, you may choose to give only the main entrance of the service (i.e. http://search.epnet.com for Ebscohost databases), particularly if the article-level URL is unstable.

Shortened Citation

A shortened form of a citation is used when a source has already been footnoted once before. Typically this citation need only contain the last name of the author, enough of the title to serve as a reminder, and the page number.

First time cited:


Subsequent shortened citation:

8. James, Golden Bowl, 57.
Ibid.

The abbreviation *Ibid.* (*ibidem* means “in the same place”) is used when the same source is repeated immediately in the next footnote. If the pagination is the same, just employ the word *Ibid.*

5. Ibid.

If the pagination changes, add the page numbers:

5. Ibid., 64.

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**BIBLIOGRAPHY**

**Book with One Author:**


**Book with Multiple Authors:**


*Bibliography continued*

**Chapter from a Book:**


**Journal Article:**


**Article from a Newspaper:**

Article from a Popular Magazine:


Page numbers of magazine articles may be omitted since they are often separated by extraneous material.

Encyclopedia Entry:

Signed:

Unsigned:

Book Review:


Government Document:


Bibliography continued

Citation of a Work Discussed in Another Source:


Web Page:


Electronic Copy of a Journal Article taken Full-Text from an Online Database: