



Muhlenberg College
Drug-Free Schools and Communities Act
Education Department General Administrative Regulations [EDGAR Part 86]
Annual Notification

Introduction:

Muhlenberg College (“College”) disseminates the policy to all students and employees annually as required by the Federal Drug-Free Schools and Communities Act [EDGAR Part 86]. Questions concerning this policy and/or alcohol and other drug (“AOD”) programs and interventions may be directed to the Vice President for Student Affairs/Dean of Students and the Vice President of Human Resources.

Distribution:

Dissemination of this policy and information will occur after the “add date” of the fall and spring semesters to students and employees to comply with the Federal Drug Free Schools and Communities Act Regulations (EDGAR-86). This process also includes posting the notice on the Muhlenberg College website and is discussed during student and employee orientation.

Policies: Alcohol and Other Drugs:

Alcohol

Muhlenberg College is committed to the health, safety and well-being of each member of the Muhlenberg community. As such, the College wishes to encourage students to shape the social life of the campus in ways that foster community, promote vibrant and diverse social options and encourage responsibility and accountability. In addition, our aim is for this policy to assist the College in creating a culture that supports students who do not use alcohol and students who choose to socialize with alcohol in a safe, legal and responsible manner on and off campus.

In our pursuit of academic excellence and student health and well-being, all members of the College community—students, faculty and staff—have a role in safeguarding a healthy learning environment. Alcohol misuse and abuse continue to be one of the leading public health issues causing harmful consequences on college campuses. To this end, we encourage students to serve as healthy role models for one another, intervene with their peers when a student's health is in jeopardy and report incidents related to alcohol misuse that may lead to harm of individual students or our broader campus community. We also encourage faculty and staff to

be active participants in the lives of our students, to support student health and safety and to reach out for assistance if concern arises about alcohol related issues on campus.

Finally, members of the Muhlenberg community are expected to abide by all federal, state and local laws, including those governing alcohol consumption and distribution. Under Pennsylvania law, it is illegal for anyone under the age of 21 to purchase alcohol or to possess alcohol in a public space. It is also illegal for anyone to furnish alcohol to an individual under the age of 21. Other state laws governing the use of alcohol can be found here.

The Student Alcohol Policy for all students is outlined in the Student Policy and Resource Guide and can be accessed on-line at: [Student Alcohol Policy](#)

Drugs

Muhlenberg College recognizes that the use of drugs is a serious problem in American society today. (Drug use includes an array of activities ranging from the casual consumption of alcohol at a cocktail party to the addictive use of hard drugs). As a church-related, liberal arts College which is concerned for the welfare of the individual student, Muhlenberg has the obligation to educate its students to the dangers of drugs. When a student uses drugs, the College makes every effort through counseling and referrals to assist that person to gain the help that they might need to live a life free of drug dependencies. Consistent with its concern for the welfare of its students, moreover, the College will not tolerate the illegal distribution of drugs on campus. When it becomes aware that students are using or distributing illegal drugs, the College reserves the right to contact those local, state and federal officials charged with enforcing state and federal drug laws.

The College's response to drug use on campus may, therefore, take one or more of the following forms: referral to counseling or psychiatric services, internal disciplinary action or referral to law enforcement officials. Muhlenberg recognizes that the use of drugs can seriously affect an individual's health, personal relationships and his or her ability to function in a competitive academic environment. In many cases, the sustained use and abuse of controlled substances are symptoms of emotional problems which require referral to medical and psychological professionals. When the College becomes aware that an individual is using drugs, it reserves the right, following consultation with the student, to make referrals and to consult the student's family regarding the problem.

In general, the College reserves the authority to require the withdrawal from the College of any students whose activities or continuing presence constitutes a risk to the health, safety or the general well-being of the College community or to themselves. Students who violate Pennsylvania or federal laws are also subject to prosecution in the local, state and federal courts. **(See Appendix A for Federal Drug Penalties)**

If the College becomes aware of the distribution on campus of illegal drugs, it reserves the right to contact authorities and to cooperate with them in bringing to justice the person or persons involved. The College will not serve as a haven for illegal activity of any sort. As citizens of the

United States and as adults in the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, Muhlenberg students are legally responsible for their actions.

The Dean of Students reserves the authority to exercise discretion in all disciplinary matters, giving consideration to the particular circumstances. These procedures do not take the place of criminal prosecution.

The Drug Use and Controlled Substance Policy for all students is outlined in the Student Policy and Resource Guide and can be accessed on-line at: [Drug Use and Controlled Substance Policy](#)

Muhlenberg College Disciplinary Sanctions on Students and Employees:

Student Sanctions: Alcohol and Other Drugs (AOD)

Muhlenberg College's student conduct system is meant to be educational, restorative and corrective. Students or student groups who are found responsible for violations of this Code will be assigned at least one primary sanction and other secondary sanctions as necessary to meet these goals. The imposition of any sanctions shall be subject to mitigating factors, such as the present demeanor and past disciplinary record of the respondent, as well as the nature of the offense and the severity of any damage, injury or harm resulting from the offense. Sanctions for all students are outlined in the Student Policy and Resource Guide, Article VI - Sanctions and Remedies and can be accessed on-line at: [Student Code of Conduct](#)

Employee Sanctions: Alcohol and Other Drugs (AOD)

The unlawful manufacture, distribution, dispensation, possession or use of a controlled substance is prohibited at Muhlenberg College. The College reserves the right to contact both state and federal offices charged with enforcing state and federal laws. Off-the-job illegal drug use, alcohol consumption or misuse of lawfully prescribed medications that adversely affect an employee's job performance or jeopardizes the safety of others may result in disciplinary action, up to and including termination of employment. Employees undergoing prescribed medical treatment with a legal drug that may impair job performance should report this treatment to the Vice President of Human Resources. In appropriate cases, certain job accommodations may be necessary for the safety of the employee, students, co-workers and the public. Failure to disclose such treatment where it may create a direct threat of harm may result in disciplinary action up to and including termination of employment. The use or possession of alcohol or other drugs during the work day and reporting to work under the influence of alcohol and illegal drugs are also violations of Muhlenberg College's Policy.

At the College's discretion, College employees found in violation of Drug-Free Workplace Policy Statement may be required to participate in counseling, drug abuse assistance or rehabilitation and/or may experience disciplinary action up to and including termination of employment.

As a condition of employment, employees convicted or who have pleaded guilty or nolo contendere (no contest) under a criminal drug statute for conduct in the workplace must report such occurrences to the Vice President of Human Resources no later than five days after the occurrence.

Legal Sanctions:

Federal and Pennsylvania Statutes/Sanctions, City of Allentown Ordinances/Sanctions are detailed below.

Federal Drug Laws:

The possession, use or distribution of illicit drugs is prohibited by federal law. Strict penalties are enforced for drug convictions, including mandatory prison terms for many offenses. The following information, although not complete, is an overview of federal penalties for first convictions. All penalties are doubled for any subsequent drug conviction.

Denial of Federal Aid (20 USC §1091)

Under the Higher Education Act of 1998, students convicted under federal or state law for the sale or possession of drugs will have their federal financial aid eligibility suspended. This includes all federal grants, loans, federal work-study programs and more. Students convicted of drug possession will be ineligible for one year from the date of the conviction of the first offense, two years for the second offense and indefinitely for the third offense. Students convicted of selling drugs will be ineligible for two years from the date of the first conviction and indefinitely for the second offense. Those who lose eligibility can regain eligibility by successfully completing an approved drug rehabilitation program.

Forfeiture of Personal Property and Real Estate (21 USC §853)

Any person convicted of a federal drug offense punishable by more than one year in prison shall forfeit to the United States any personal or real property related to the violation, including houses, cars and other personal belongings. A warrant of seizure is issued and property is seized at the time an individual is arrested on charges that may result in forfeiture.

Federal Drug Trafficking Penalties (21 USC §841)

Penalties for federal drug trafficking convictions vary according to the quantity of the controlled substance involved in the transaction. The following list is a sample of the range and severity of federal penalties imposed for first convictions. Penalties for subsequent convictions are twice as severe. If death or serious bodily injury result from the use of a controlled substance that has been illegally distributed, the person convicted on federal charges of distributing the substance faces a mandatory life sentence and fines ranging up to \$8 million. Persons convicted on federal charges of drug trafficking within 1,000 feet of a University (21 USC 845a) face penalties of prison terms and fines which are twice as high as the regular penalties for the offense, with a mandatory prison sentence of at least one year.

Pennsylvania Alcohol/Drug Offenses:

The following summary is provided to promote increased awareness of the Pennsylvania laws relating to unlawful possession, use, manufacture or distribution of alcohol or drugs. This summary is not intended to be a restatement of the law nor a summary of all of the laws related to drugs and alcohol. All Muhlenberg College students are responsible for compliance with the state laws governing the use of alcohol and drugs. According to Pennsylvania Statute,

the following actions involving alcohol and drugs are illegal and bring with them the penalty listed:

18 Pa.C.S. § 6307

Action: Misrepresentation of age to secure liquor or malt or brewed beverages.

Penalty: First Offense: \$500 fine. Subsequent Offenses: \$500 fine. Courts are not permitted to suspend sentences.

18 Pa.C.S. § 6308

Action: Purchase, consumption, possession or transportation of liquor or malt or brewed beverages by a person under 21 years old.

Penalty: First Offense: \$500 fine. Subsequent Offenses: \$1,000 fine. Parents are notified of all arrests of minors.

18 Pa.C.S. § 6309

Action: Representing that a minor is of age.

Penalty: Fine of no less than \$300 and no greater than \$2,500.

18 Pa.C.S. § 6310

Action: Inducement of minors (under 21) to buy liquor or malt beverage

Penalty: Fine of no less than \$300 and no greater than \$2,500. Courts are not permitted to suspend or reduce sentences.

18 Pa.C.S. § 6310.1

Action: Selling or furnishing liquor or malt or brewed beverages to minors. (Furnish means to intentionally and knowingly sells or intentionally and knowingly furnishes, or purchases with the intent to sell or furnish, any liquor or malt or brewed beverages to a person who is less than 21 years of age.)

Penalty: First Offense: \$1,000 fine. Subsequent Offenses: \$2500 fine. Courts are not permitted to reduce sentencing.

18 Pa.C.S. § 6310.2

Action: Manufacture or sale of false identification card.

Penalty: First Offense: \$1,000 fine. Subsequent Offenses: \$2,500. Courts are not permitted to suspend sentences.

18 Pa.C.S. § 6310.3

Action: Carrying a false identification card.

Penalty: First Offense: \$500 fine. Subsequent Offenses: \$500 fine. Courts are not permitted to suspend sentences. Parents are notified of all arrests.

18 Pa.C.S. § 6314

Action: Trafficking of drugs to minors (under 18).

Penalty: Fine from \$5000 to \$250,000; imprisonment from one to 15 years, depending on the offense.

35 Pa.C.S. §§ 780-101-144

Action: Illicit manufacture, sale delivery, possession of controlled substance.

Penalty: Fines from \$5000 to \$250,000; imprisonment of one to 15 years depending on offense.

42 Pa.C.S. §§ 6801-6802

Action: Illicit manufacture, sale delivery, possession of controlled substance.

Penalty: Loss of property rights to Commonwealth of all controlled substances, paraphernalia, raw materials, conveyances, money, negotiable instruments and real property acquired in violation of the Controlled Substance, Drug, Device & Cosmetic Act, 35 Pa. C.S. §780-101-144, above.

75 Pa.C.S. §§ 1547

Action: Consumption of alcohol while driving

Penalty: Chemical testing of operator's alcohol level; suspension or revocation of operating privileges of from 12 to 18 months.

NOTE: If a fatality occurs in an accident as a direct result of D.U.I. there is a mandatory three years imprisonment. In addition, Pennsylvania may impose "social host" liability on persons who serve or whose premises have been used to serve alcohol to minors.

City of Allentown Ordinances Regarding Alcohol:

Article 741.08

No person shall drink or consume an alcoholic beverage or possess, with the intent to drink or consume, an open container containing an alcoholic beverage in any public place except at party, function or activity for which a special activity or sidewalk cafe permit has been obtained from the City of Allentown, and where in the case of the special activity permit, such permit authorizes the consumption of alcoholic beverages at said party, function or activity. Possession of an open container containing an alcoholic beverage by any person shall create a rebuttable presumption that such person did intend to consume the contents thereof in violation of this section.

Definitions are as follows:

1. Alcoholic Beverage means any liquid intended for human consumption containing more than one-half of one (.05%) percent of alcohol by volume.
2. Public Place means any place to which the public has access and includes any public street or public sidewalk, as well as the front of and the area immediately adjacent to any parking lot, store, restaurant, tavern or other place of business but shall not include those premises duly licensed for the sale and consumption of alcoholic beverages on the premises or within their own private property.

Nothing in this Article shall be deemed to prohibit the consumption of an alcoholic beverage in any duly licensed establishment who certificate of occupancy extends upon a sidewalk. Any person guilty of a violation of this Article may be issued a fine in the amount of \$25 or \$100.

Legal Sanctions Under Federal, State, and Local Laws:

****Students Please Note****

Denial of Federal Aid (20 USC 1091)

Under the Higher Education Act of 1998, students convicted under federal or state law for the sale or possession of drugs will have their federal financial aid eligibility suspended. This includes all federal grants, loans, federal work-study programs and more. Students convicted of drug possession will be ineligible for one year from the date of the conviction of the first offense, two years for the second offense and indefinitely for the third offense. Students convicted of selling drugs will be ineligible for two years from the date of the first conviction, and indefinitely for the second offense. Those who lose eligibility can regain eligibility by successfully completing an approved drug rehabilitation program.

Health Risks Associated with the Abuse of Alcohol or Illicit Use of Drugs:

In addition to College disciplinary actions, criminal penalties and workplace hazards, specific serious health risks are associated with the use of illicit drugs and alcohol. All drugs, including alcohol, can cause marked changes in behavior and have side effects. Their influences can affect the safety and well-being of the users as well as those around them.

Alcohol

Alcohol is a central nervous system depressant that is absorbed into the bloodstream and transmitted to all parts of the body. Even low doses significantly impair the judgment and coordination required to drive a car safely, increasing the likelihood that a driver will be involved in an accident. Low to moderate doses reduce physical coordination and mental alertness, while increasing the incidence of aggressive behavior. Moderate to high doses of alcohol cause marked impairment of higher mental functions, severely altering a person's ability to learn and remember information. Very high doses cause respiratory depression and death. If combined with other depressants of the central nervous system, much lower doses of alcohol will produce the effects just described.

Repeated use of alcohol can lead to dependence. Sudden stopping of alcohol intake is likely to produce withdrawal symptoms, including severe anxiety, tremors, hallucinations and convulsions. Alcohol withdrawal can be life-threatening. Long-term consumption of large quantities of alcohol can lead to permanent damage to vital organs such as the liver and brain.

Mothers who drink alcohol during pregnancy may give birth to infants with fetal alcohol syndrome. These infants have irreversible abnormalities and mental retardation. In addition, research indicates that children of alcoholic parents are at greater risk than other children of becoming alcoholics.

Drugs

For a summary description of the health risks associated with controlled substances see the chart based on the U.S. Drug Enforcement Agency guide on drugs of abuse attached to this Policy as Appendix B entitled "Controlled Substances - Uses and Effects."

Drug and Alcohol Programs (counseling, treatment, rehabilitation, and re-entry):

AOD Awareness and Prevention for Students

Muhlenberg College is committed to providing students with factual information about alcohol and other drugs as well as confidential referrals for professional assistance in the event that they are needed. An awareness of the negative effects of alcohol consumption may assist students in their efforts to make safe and responsible choices. Educational programs will be organized and conducted annually to promote continued awareness and encourage an attitude of genuine concern and care for others, including bystander intervention training. Information concerning responsible use, effective party planning, indications of abuse or addiction, social and injunctive norms and resources for assistance are available through the coordination of the Division of Student Affairs. Our efforts at Muhlenberg College fall into five categories:

1. **Education.** We have programs beginning with the orientation of first-year students and continuing throughout each academic year. The College requires all entering students to complete an educational program addressing risks associated with alcohol and drug use, risk-reduction strategies, College policies and resources. The program includes opportunities for self-reflection and goal-setting, as well as brief follow-up information and testing during the first semester of enrollment. Other educational programs occur throughout a student's career at Muhlenberg. These programs take the form of peer education efforts and initiatives by the Athletics, Fraternity & Sorority Life and the Office of Housing & Residence Life, among others. Focused educational programs such as "Choices" and "Decisions" programs for students who violate the Student Alcohol Policy are mandated as needed.
2. **Counseling.** We offer counseling programs for students that have alcohol or other substance abuse problems. These include both on-campus counseling services and referral to off-campus experts. The Counseling Center also has AOD information in its resource library, and Health and Counseling Services also offer passive programming such as newsletters, posters and brochures related to AOD issues and risk reduction.
3. **Social Options.** The College, through the Office of Student Engagement and the student-run Muhlenberg Activities Council (MAC) provide alcohol-free activities and programs, including late-night events to offer highly interactive options for students.
4. **Process.** The College has well-established procedures to be used at student organization events where alcohol is served. For more information, please visit [this](#) site.
5. **Discipline.** There are consequences for individuals who violate the College's Alcohol Policy, Allentown City Ordinances or the Laws of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania and the United States. Resident Advisors, the Student Conduct Officers and other adjudicators and administrators are trained to understand effective approaches to respond to student alcohol and other drug use. While policies are consistently enforced, interactions with students are seen as opportunities for education and reflection.

Students: Help is available both on campus and within the community for students who are dependent on, or who abuse alcohol or other drugs. Student Counseling Services (484-664-3178) is available to confidentially refer students to outside programs as they seek assistance with drug and alcohol counseling and rehabilitation.

Employees: The College offers a confidential Employee Assistance Program (EAP) through Integrated Behavioral Health (IBH) (800-395-1616; www.ibhsolutions.com/member), to benefit eligible employees (those working a minimum of 850 hours per year) and their family members (spouse, dependents and family members residing with the employee), who seek assistance related to drug and alcohol abuse and/or seek referrals to drug and alcohol counseling and rehabilitation programs. Further, the health plan offered by the College to full-time employees (those working a minimum of 30 hours per week during the academic year) provides a benefit for the treatment of drug abuse in a participating substance abuse treatment facility. These resources as well as other professional agencies will maintain confidentiality of persons seeking help for alcohol and other drug dependency and will not report them to College authorities.

Available AOD Related Services- Lehigh County, Pennsylvania

Lehigh County Drug & Alcohol

Government Center

17 South 7th Street

Allentown, Pa 18101

Phone: 610-782-3555

Web: <http://www.lehighcounty.org/Departments/Human-Services/Drug-Alcohol>

Local Service Providers

Intervention:

Intervention encompasses the initial steps for drug and alcohol services. The goal is to assist the individual to recognize, to identify and to engage the problems related to substance abuse. Intervention services identify the fact that support is needed not only for the individual but also for their family environments.

Allentown Health Bureau: provides residents of Allentown confidential services including counseling and testing for HIV (the virus that causes AIDS) screening and treatment for sexually transmitted diseases, tuberculosis testing, Hepatitis B screening, Hepatitis B immunization and a wide range of STD and HIV/AIDS prevention education services.

245 North Sixth Street

Allentown, PA 18102

Phone: 610-437-7760

Valley Youth House Family Intervention Program: provides home-based services are targeted at families in which children at risk of maltreatment due to parental and/or child substance abuse and/or mental health problems. Intensive clinical intervention and case management include education on parenting skills, respite foster care, emergency shelter and medical services.

3400 High Point Blvd.
Bethlehem, PA 18017-7815
Phone: 610-820-0166
Fax: 610-820-5907

Lehigh Valley Drug & Alcohol Intake Unit: provides information, assessment, and referrals for Lehigh County residents with a drug and/or alcohol problem.

100 N. 3rd St., Suite 401 Easton, PA 18042
Phone: 610-923-0394
Fax: 610-923-0397

548 N. New Street
Bethlehem, PA 18018
Phone: 610-849-2209
Fax: 610-419-6061

Prevention:

“Prevention promotes constructive lifestyles that discourage drug abuse and promotes the development of social environments that facilitate drug-free lifestyles. As applied to alcohol, tobacco and other drugs, prevention means keeping the many problems related to the use and abuse of these substances from occurring.” ([Center for Substance Abuse Prevention](#))

At Muhlenberg, our prevention efforts include presentations throughout the year starting with Orientation on safe, legal, and appropriate consumption of alcohol in accordance with Muhlenberg policies and Pennsylvania state law.

Student Assistance Program (SAP): “[The Pennsylvania Student Assistance Program](#) (SAP) is a systematic team process used to mobilize school resources to remove barriers to learning. SAP is designed to assist in identifying issues including alcohol, tobacco, other drugs and mental health issues that pose a barrier to a student’s success. The primary goal of the Student Assistance Program is to help students overcome these barriers so that they may achieve, advance, and remain in school. While Student Assistance Programs exist in other areas of the country, the structure and operation of the program in Pennsylvania is a unique expression of an integrated model serving the needs of Pennsylvania families and students. is designed to assist school personnel in identifying issues including alcohol, tobacco, other drugs, and mental health issues which pose a barrier to a student’s success. The primary goal of the Student Assistance Program is to help students overcome these barriers in order that they may achieve, remain in school, and advance.”

Lehigh County SCA
17 South 7th Street, Allentown, PA 18101
Phone: 610-782-3556

Center for Humanistic Change (CHC): The CHC provides educational programs to prevent substance abuse. Programs include: life skills for adults and youth, parenting education, violence prevention, alternative activities for teens and education targeted to avert drug and alcohol involvement. Programs and trainings are offered in the schools and community as classroom programs, small groups and one-time presentations. All center programs have one goal: to provide life skills training and education for healthy living.

555 Union Boulevard, Suite #7
Allentown, PA 18109
Phone: 610-443-1595
Fax: 610-443-1598

Valley Youth House: Provides drug and alcohol prevention, education and information services are provided in the elementary, middle, high schools and in the community. Services are provided through both small group format and classroom presentation models with a focus on effective and factual education.

3400 High Point Blvd.
Bethlehem, PA 18017-7815
Phone: 610-820-0166
Fax: 610-820-5907

Treatment:

Outpatient treatment is an organized, non-residential treatment service providing therapy in which the client resides outside the facility and commutes from their home.

Confront-Treatment Trends, Inc. provides intensive outpatient and outpatient treatment services to adolescents, adults and families experiencing drug and/or alcohol problems.

1130 Walnut Street
Allentown, PA 18102
Phone: 610-433-0148
Fax: 610-433-6201

Malvern Institute Treatment Center: provides inpatient and outpatient addictions treatment.

2092 Stefko Blvd.
Bethlehem, PA 18017
Phone: 610-625-8376

New Directions Treatment Services, Inc. specializes in opiate addiction treatment. Services include methadone and detox, counseling in English and Spanish, outreach, HIV testing, pre- and post-test counseling, HIV/AIDS education.

2442 Brodhead Road
Bethlehem, PA 18020
Phone: 610-758-8011

Step-By-Step, Inc. provides treatment to adults with substance abuse and mental illness. The program provides individual, group and family therapy and psychiatric services.

375 W. Linden Street
Allentown, PA 18102
Phone: 610-776-1224

White Deer Run, Inc. of Allentown provides intensive outpatient treatment and outpatient treatment to adults and adolescents for drug and/or alcohol abuse and gambling via individual, group and family counseling. DUI and aftercare group therapy is also available.

1259 South Cedar Crest Blvd. Suite 308
Allentown, PA 18103
Phone: 610-432-5561
Phone: toll free 855-548-8272

Northeast Treatment Center: provides a full continuum of community-based outpatient services to treat behavioral problems associated with alcohol and drug addiction. Offering a variety of specialized client services, Riverside Care provides a high-quality substance abuse treatment and co-occurring services to meet the specific needs of the individual.

44 East Broad Street, Suite 20
Bethlehem, PA 18018
Phone: 610-868-0435

M.A.R.S., Inc. (MidAtlantic Rehabilitation Services): provides intensive outpatient treatment and outpatient treatment to adults and adolescents for drug and/or alcohol abuse and gambling addiction via individual, group and family counseling.

826 Delaware Avenue
Bethlehem, PA 18015
Phone: 610-419-3101

APPENDIX A Federal Trafficking Penalties

Federal Trafficking Penalties for Schedules I, II, III, IV, and V (except Marijuana)				
Schedule	Substance/Quantity	Penalty	Substance/Quantity	Penalty
II	Cocaine 500-4999 grams mixture	First Offense: Not less than 5 yrs. and not more than 40 yrs. If death or serious bodily injury, not less than 20 yrs. or more than life. Fine of not more than \$5 million if an individual, \$25 million if not an individual. Second Offense: Not less than 10 yrs. and not more than life. If death or serious bodily injury, life imprisonment. Fine of not more than \$8 million if an individual, \$50 million if not an individual.	Cocaine 5 kilograms or more mixture	First Offense: Not less than 10 yrs. and not more than life. If death or serious bodily injury, not less than 20 yrs. or more than life. Fine of not more than \$10 million if an individual, \$50 million if not an individual. Second Offense: Not less than 20 yrs. and not more than life. If death or serious bodily injury, life imprisonment. Fine of not more than \$20 million if an individual, \$75 million if not an individual. 2 or More Prior Offenses: Life imprisonment. Fine of not more than \$20 million if an individual, \$75 million if not an individual.
II	Cocaine Base 28-279 grams mixture		Cocaine Base 280 grams or more mixture	
IV	Fentanyl 40-399 grams mixture		Fentanyl 400 grams or more mixture	
I	Fentanyl Analogue 10-99 grams mixture		Fentanyl Analogue 100 grams or more mixture	
I	Heroin 100-999 grams mixture		Heroin 1 kilogram or more mixture	
I	LSD 1-9 grams mixture		LSD 10 grams or more mixture	
II	Methamphetamine 5-49 grams pure or 50-499 grams mixture		Methamphetamine 50 grams or more pure or 500 grams or more mixture	
II	PCP 10-99 grams pure or 100-999 grams mixture		PCP 100 grams or more pure or 1 kilogram or more mixture	
Substance/Quantity		Penalty		
Any Amount Of Other Schedule I & II Substances		First Offense: Not more than 20 yrs. If death or serious bodily injury, not less than 20 yrs. or more than Life. Fine \$1 million if an individual, \$5 million if not an individual.		
Any Drug Product Containing Gamma Hydroxybutyric Acid		Second Offense: Not more than 30 yrs. If death or serious bodily injury, life imprisonment. Fine \$2 million if an individual, \$10 million if not an individual.		
Flunitrazepam (Schedule IV) 1 Gram				
Any Amount Of Other Schedule III Drugs		First Offense: Not more than 10 yrs. If death or serious bodily injury, not more than 15 yrs. Fine not more than \$500,000 if an individual, \$2.5 million if not an individual. Second Offense: Not more than 20 yrs. If death or serious injury, not more than 30 yrs. Fine not more than \$1 million if an individual, \$5 million if not an individual.		
Any Amount Of All Other Schedule IV Drugs (other than one gram or more of Flunitrazepam)		First Offense: Not more than 5 yrs. Fine not more than \$250,000 if an individual, \$1 million if not an individual. Second Offense: Not more than 10 yrs. Fine not more than \$500,000 if an individual, \$2 million if other than an individual.		
Any Amount Of All Schedule V Drugs		First Offense: Not more than 1 yr. Fine not more than \$100,000 if an individual, \$250,000 if not an individual. Second Offense: Not more than 4 yrs. Fine not more than \$200,000 if an individual, \$500,000 if not an individual.		

Federal Trafficking Penalties for Marijuana, Hashish and Hashish Oil, Schedule I Substances	
Marijuana 1,000 kg or more marijuana mixture or 1,000 or more marijuana plants	First Offense: Not less than 10 yrs. or more than life. If death or serious bodily injury, not less than 20 yrs., or more than life. Fine not more than \$10 million if an individual, \$50 million if other than an individual. Second Offense: Not less than 20 yrs. or more than life. If death or serious bodily injury, life imprisonment. Fine not more than \$20 million if an individual, \$75 million if other than an individual.
Marijuana 100 to 999 kg marijuana mixture or 100-999 marijuana plants	First Offense: Not less than 5 yrs. or more than 40 yrs. If death or serious bodily injury, not less than 20 yrs. or more than life. Fine not more than \$5 million if an individual, \$25 million if other than an individual. Second Offense: Not less than 10 yrs. or more than life. If death or serious bodily injury, life imprisonment. Fine not more than \$8 million if an individual, \$50million if other than an individual.
Marijuana 50 to 99 kg marijuana mixture, 50-99 marijuana plants	First Offense: Not more than 20 yrs. If death or serious bodily injury, not less than 20 yrs. or more than life. Fine \$1 million if an individual, \$5 million if other than an individual. Second Offense: Not more than 30 yrs. If death or serious bodily injury, life imprisonment. Fine \$2 million if an individual, \$10 million if other than an individual.
Hashish More than 10 kg	
Hashish Oil More than 1 kg	
Marijuana less than 50 kg marijuana (but does not include 50 or more marijuana plants regardless of weight); 1-49 marijuana plants	First Offense: Not more than 5 yrs. Fine not more than \$250,000, \$1 million if other than an individual. Second Offense: Not more than 10 yrs. Fine \$500,000 if an individual, \$2 million if other than individual.
Hashish 10 kg or less	
Hashish Oil 1 kg or less	

Additional information regarding federal drug classifications and trafficking penalties is available at https://www.dea.gov/sites/default/files/drug_of_abuse.pdf#page=30

APPENDIX B

Controlled Substances - Uses and Effects

DRUGS	CSA SCHEDULES	TRADE OR OTHER NAMES	MEDICAL USES	DEPENDENCE			DURATION (HOURS)	USUAL METHOD	POSSIBLE EFFECTS	EFFECTS OF OVERDOSE	WITHDRAWAL SYNDROME
				PHYSICAL	PSYCHO-LOGICAL	TOLERANCE					
Narcotics											
Heroin	Substance I	Diamorphine, Horse, Smack, Black tar, <i>Chiva, Negra (black tar)</i>	None in U.S., Analgesic, Antitussive	High	High	Yes	3-4	Injected, snorted, smoked	Euphoria, drowsiness, respiratory depression, constricted pupils, nausea	Slow and shallow breathing, clammy skin, convulsions, coma, possible death	Watery eyes, runny nose, yawning, loss of appetite, irritability, tremors, panic, cramps, nausea, chills and sweating
Morphine	Substance II	MS-Contin, Roxanol, Oramorph SR, MSIR	Analgesic	High	High	Yes	3-12	Oral, injected			
Hydrocodone	Substance II, Product III, V	Hydrocodone w/Acetaminophen, Vicodin, Vicoprofen, Tussionex, Lortab	Analgesic, Antitussive	High	High	Yes	3-6	Oral			
Hydro-morphone	Substance II	Dilaudid	Analgesic	High	High	Yes	3-4	Oral, injected			
Oxycodone	Substance II	Roxicet, Oxycodone w/ Acetaminophen, OxyContin, Endocet, Percocet, Percodan	Analgesic	High	High	Yes	3-12	Oral			
Codeine	Substance II, Products III, V	Acetaminophen, Guaifenesin or Promethazine w/Codeine, Fiorinal, Fioricet or Tylenol w/Codeine	Analgesic, Antitussive	Moderate	Moderate	Yes	3-4	Oral, injected			
Other Narcotics	Substance II, III, IV	Fentanyl, Demerol, Methadone, Darvon, Stadol, Talwin, Paregoric, Buprenex	Analgesic, Antidiarrheal, Antitussive	High-Low	High-Low	Yes	Variable	Oral, injected, snorted, smoked			
Depressants											
Gamma Hydroxybutyric Acid (GHA)	Substance I, Product III	GHB, Liquid Ecstasy, Liquid X, Sodium Oxybate, Xyrem®	None in U.S., Anesthetic	Moderate	Moderate	Yes	3-6	Oral	Slurred speech, disorientation, drunken behavior without odor of alcohol, impaired memory of events, interacts with alcohol	Shallow respiration, clammy skin, dilated pupils, weak and rapid pulse, coma, possible death	Anxiety, insomnia, tremors, delirium, convulsions, possible death
Benzodiazepines	Substance IV	Valium, Xanax, Halcion, Ativan, Restoril, Rohypnol (Roofies, R-2), Klonopin	Antianxiety, Sedative, Anti-convulsant, Hypnotic, Muscle Relaxant	Moderate	Moderate	Yes	1-8	Oral, injected			
Other Depressants	Substance I, II, III, IV	Ambien, Sonata, Meprobamate, Chloral Hydrate, Barbiturates, Methaqualone (Quaalude)	Antianxiety, Sedative, Hypnotic	Moderate	Moderate	Yes	2-6	Oral			
Stimulants											
Cocaine	Substance II	Coke, Flake, Snow, Crack, <i>Coca, Blanca, Perico, Nieve</i> , Soda	Local anesthetic	Possible	High	Yes	1-2	Snorted, injected, smoked	Increased alertness, excitation, euphoria, increased pulse rate & blood pressure, insomnia, loss of appetite	Agitation, increased body temperature, hallucinations, convulsions, possible death	Apathy, long periods of sleep, irritability, depression, disorientation
Amphetamine/ Methamphetamine	Substance II	Crank, Ice, Cristal, Krystal Meth, Speed, Adderall, Dexedrine, Desoxyn	Attention deficit/ hyperactivity disorder, narcolepsy, weight control	Possible	High	Yes	2-4	Oral, injected, smoked			
Methylphenidate	Substance II	Ritalin (Illy's), Concerta, Focalin, Metadate	Attention deficit/ hyperactivity disorder	Possible	High	Yes	2-4	Oral, injected, snorted, smoked			
Other Stimulants	Substance III, IV	Adipex P, Ionamin, Prelu-2, Didrex, Provigil	Vaso-constriction	Possible	Moderate	Yes	2-4	Oral			

APPENDIX B

Controlled Substances - Uses and Effects

DRUGS	CSA SCHEDULES	TRADE OR OTHER NAMES	MEDICAL USES	DEPENDENCE			DURATION (HOURS)	USUAL METHOD	POSSIBLE EFFECTS	EFFECTS OF OVERDOSE	WITHDRAWAL SYNDROME
				PHYSICAL	PSYCHO-LOGICAL	TOLERANCE					
Hallucinogens											
MDMA and Analogs	Substance I	(Ecstasy, XTC, Adam), MDA (Love Drug), MDEA (Eve), MBDB	None	None	Moderate	Yes	4-6	Oral, snorted, smoked	Heightened senses, teeth grinding and dehydration	Increased body temperature, electrolyte imbalance, cardiac arrest	Muscle aches, drowsiness, depression, acne
LSD	Substance I	Acid, Microdot, Sunshine, Boomers	None	None	Unknown	Yes	8-12	Oral	Illusions and hallucinations, altered perception of time and distance	(LSD) Longer, more intense "trip" episodes	None
Phencyclidine and Analogs	Substance I, II, III	PCP, Angel Dust, Hog, Loveboat, Ketamine (Special K), PCE, PCPy, TCP	Anesthetic (Ketamine)	Possible	High	Yes	1-12	Smoked, oral, injected, snorted		Unable to direct movement, feel pain, or remember	Drug seeking behavior *Not regulated
Other Hallucinogens	Substance I	Psilocybe mushrooms, Mescaline, Peyote Cactus, Ayahuasca, DMT, Dextro-methorphan* (DXM)	None	None	None	Possible	4-8	Oral			
Cannabis											
Marijuana	Substance I	Pot, Grass, Sinsemilla, Blunts, <i>Mota</i> , <i>Yerba</i> , <i>Grifa</i>	None ¹	Unknown	Moderate	Yes	2-4	Smoked, oral	Euphoria, relaxed inhibitions, increased appetite, disorientation	Fatigue, paranoia, possible psychosis	Occasional reports of insomnia, hyperactivity, decreased appetite
Tetrahydrocannabinol	Substance I, Product III	THC, Marinol	Antinauseant, Appetite stimulant	Yes	Moderate	Yes	2-4	Smoked, oral			
Hashish and Hashish Oil	Substance I	Hash, Hash oil	None	Unknown	Moderate	Yes	2-4	Smoked, oral			
Anabolic Steroids											
Testosterone	Substance III	Depo Testosterone, Sustanon, Sten, Cyp	Hypogonadism	Unknown	Unknown	Unknown	14-28 days	Injected	Virilization, edema, testicular atrophy, gynecostasia, acne, aggressive behavior	Unknown	Possible depression
Other Anabolic Steroids	Substance III	Parabolan, Winstrol, Equipose, Anadrol, Dianabol, Primabolin-Depo, D-Ball	Anemia, Breast cancer	Unknown	Yes	Unknown	Variable	Oral, injected			
Inhalants											
Amyl and Butyl Nitrite		Pearls, Poppers, Rush, Locker Room	Angina (Amyl)	Unknown	Unknown	No	1	Inhaled	Flushing, hypotension, headache	Methemoglobinemia	Agitation
Nitrous Oxide		Laughing gas, balloons, Whippets	Anesthetic	Unknown	Low	No	0.5	Inhaled	Impaired memory, slurred speech, drunken behavior, slow onset vitamin deficiency, organ damage	Vomiting, respiratory depression, loss of consciousness, possible death	Trembling, anxiety, insomnia, vitamin deficiency, confusion, hallucinations, convulsions
Other Inhalants		Adhesives, spray paint, hair spray, dry cleaning fluid, spot remover, lighter fluid	None	Unknown	High	No	0.5-2	Inhaled			
Alcohol		Beer, wine, liquor	None	High	High	Yes	1-3	Oral			

¹ Notwithstanding certain state laws regarding medical marijuana, the U.S. Drug Enforcement Agency does not currently recognize any medical use for marijuana. For this and other information regarding drugs of abuse, see <https://www.dea.gov/documents/2017/06/15/drugs-abuse>.