## **Pictograms**

Pictograms were developed to simplify hazard communication on chemical container labels and safety data sheets (SDSs), regardless of manufacturer or country of origin. The pictograms are based on images and symbols employees throughout the world would recognize and understand.

- All pictograms will be a diamond on a point with a red border and a black image
  associated with the hazard in the center. For pictograms used in transport, the
  background color may be based on the UN Recommendations for the Transportation
  of Dangerous Goods.
- Multiple pictograms may appear on a product label. One pictogram will appear for a health hazard and possibly multiple pictograms for the various physical hazards.
- The nine pictograms are listed below with the hazard class and an example chemical for each.

Pictograms	Hazard Class	Example Chemical
	Corrosives	<ul> <li>Hydrofluoric acid</li> <li>Used for etching in silicon semiconductor production and oil refining.</li> <li>Corrosive to metal.</li> </ul>
	Irritant or sensitizer	<ul> <li>Acetic acid</li> <li>Used in film development and as a solvent in various industries.</li> <li>Skin irritant.</li> </ul>
	Health hazard	<ul> <li>Used in embalming and as a bacterial and viral disinfectant.</li> <li>Known carcinogen, lung and skin irritant and</li> </ul>
	ricaitii riazai u	<ul> <li>Known carcinogen, lung and skin irritant and sensitizer.</li> </ul>

## **Pictograms**

Pictograms	Hazard Class	Example Chemical
	Acute Toxicity	<ul> <li>Chloroform</li> <li>Used as a solvent in many industries.</li> <li>May be toxic to kidney, liver and heart.</li> </ul>
	Flammables	<ul> <li>Hydrogen sulfide</li> <li>A naturally occurring chemical found in natural gas during oil drilling and used in paper and pulp production.</li> </ul>
	Explosive	<ul> <li>Flammable gas.</li> <li>Ammonium perchlorate</li> <li>Used in rocket fuel and some adhesives.</li> <li>Oxidizer and explosive hazard under certain</li> </ul>
	Gases under pressure	<ul> <li>conditions.</li> <li>Oxygen</li> <li>Used in the medical field for life support and in iron smelting.</li> <li>Contents under pressure.</li> </ul>
	Oxidizer	<ul><li>Silver oxide</li><li>Used in portable batteries.</li><li>Strong oxidizer.</li></ul>
***************************************	Environmental toxicity	<ul><li>Octane</li><li>A component of refined gasoline.</li><li>Toxic to fish and aquatic invertebrates.</li></ul>